

# 2014

## LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES



**STATEC**

Institut national de la statistique  
et des études économiques

**EN**

SAVOIR  
POUR AGIR

## Contents

Luxembourg	5
Territory	6
Climate	6
Environment	7
Energy	8
Population	
Population structure	9
Population movement	10
Households, inhabited buildings	10
Expectation of life	11
The most populated municipalities	11
Employment	
Employment and unemployment	12
Domestic employment by branches	13
International comparison – Population and employment	14
Living conditions	
Income and poverty	16
Indicators of poverty and income inequality	16
Mean consumption expenditure of households	16
Social security	17
Health	18
Accidents	18
Education	19
Culture	20
Travelling	20
Elections	21
Business demography	
Enterprises by economic activity	22
Enterprises by employee size class	23
Largest private and public employers	24
International comparison – Economy	25
Agriculture	26
Forestry	27
Wine-growing	28
Industry	
Activity indices	28
Producer price index	29
Steel industry	29
Handicraft	29
Construction	
Activity indices	30
Building permissions	30
Tourism	30
Transport	31

Financial activities	33
Communication	35
Information society	35
National accounts	
Main aggregates	36
Structure of the added value	37
International comparison – National accounts	38
Public finances	
General government expenditure and revenue	39
Public debt	39
External trade	40
Balance of current account	42
Prices and wages	43
Consumption	44
International comparison – Prices and finances	46

# Luxembourg



Official designation  
Form of government

Grand Duchy of Luxembourg  
Representative democracy in the form  
of a constitutional monarchy

Chief of State  
Head of government  
President of the Chamber  
of Deputies

H.R.H. Grand Duke Henri  
Xavier Bettel, Prime Minister

National language  
Administrative languages  
Currency

Mars Di Bartolomeo  
Luxembourgish (Lëtzebuergesch)  
French, German, Luxembourgish  
Euro

Capital  
Administrative divisions

Luxembourg  
3 districts (Luxembourg, Diekirch, Grevenmacher),  
12 cantons, 106 municipalities

# Territory

## Geographical survey

### Area

<b>Total area of the Grand Duchy</b>	<b>2586 km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>100%</b>
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Oesling (Éislek)	828 km <sup>2</sup>	32%
in the south: Gutland	1758 km <sup>2</sup>	68%

### Dimensions

	North-South	East-West
Maximum	82 km	57 km

### Length of the border

<b>Total length</b>	<b>356 km</b>
with France	73 km
with Germany	135 km
with Belgium	148 km

### Altitudes

Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m
Luxembourg-City	300 m

## Land use

	2000	2010	2012 en %	2013
<b>Total area</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural and wooded area	87.4	85.7	85.5	85.4
Built-up area	8.1	9.3	9.5	9.6
of which: industrial area and other	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
Road-net, railway network, etc.	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
Watercourses and waterbody	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

# Climate

## Climate in Luxembourg-City

Average 1981-2010	January	April	July	October	12 months
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.2	8.7	18.4	9.5	9.4
Maximum	6.2	25.6	35.8	23.5	21.6
Minimum	-10.4	-4.1	6.5	-1.7	-2.6
Relative humidity (in %)	87.0	60.0	58.0	86.0	77.3
Hours of sunshine	18.0	218.0	197.0	161.0	1588.0
Rainfall (in mm)	25.9	14.9	47.9	40.5	733.2

# Environment

## Air quality

Pollution		EU Norm	2010	2012	2013
		Protection of the human health	Highest recorded value		
Sulphur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	350 <sup>1</sup>	69	41	46
Nitrogen dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	40 <sup>2</sup>	59	62	65
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> =NO+NO <sub>2</sub> , in rural areas)	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	30 <sup>2,3</sup>	21	20	20
Ozone (O <sub>3</sub> )	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	180 <sup>1,4</sup> /240 <sup>1,5</sup>	202	204	185
Carbon monoxide (CO)	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	10000 <sup>6</sup>	1020	1270	1150
Benzene (C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> )	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	5 <sup>2</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.5
Particulate matter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> <2.5 µm)	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	25 <sup>2</sup>	19	12	16
Particulate matter (PM <sub>10</sub> <10 µm)	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	40 <sup>2</sup>	25	22	24
Particulate matter (PM <sub>10</sub> <10 µm)	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	50 <sup>7</sup>	80	71	79
Particulate matter (PM <sub>10</sub> <10 µm)	days	35 <sup>8</sup>	15	14	15
Lead (Pb)	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.5 <sup>2</sup>	0.06	0.01	0.01
Arsenic (As)	ng/m <sup>3</sup>	6 <sup>2</sup>	2.2	1.1	1.1
Cadmium (Cd)	ng/m <sup>3</sup>	5 <sup>2</sup>	1.4	0.3	1.4
Nickel (Ni)	ng/m <sup>3</sup>	20 <sup>2</sup>	4.4	6.6	4.3
Benzo(a)pyrene (BaP)	ng/m <sup>3</sup>	1 <sup>2</sup>	0.3	0.4	0.3

<sup>1</sup> hourly average

<sup>2</sup> annual average

<sup>3</sup> protection of the vegetation

<sup>4</sup> information threshold for the population (1 hour)

<sup>5</sup> alert threshold (3 consecutive hours)

<sup>6</sup> average over 8 hours

<sup>7</sup> average over 24 hours

<sup>8</sup> number of tolerated days over 50 µg/m<sup>3</sup>

## Organic pollution of the rivers

Ecological status	in %	2009
good		7
moderate		52
poor		26
bad		16
Chemical status		
good		70
not good		30
Hydromorphological status		
good		63
moderate		20
poor		16
bad		2

## Recycling of materials

	2000	2010	2011	2012
			in tonnes	
Glass	23109	54674	80860	76550
Paper and cardboard	61460	84235	85421	84937
Plastics	8763	17269	19323	19082
Textiles	2051	3451	3604	3781
Wood	81162	76794	83088	70640
Electric waste	1861	7632	4957	4913
Edible oils and greases	...	2395	1750	1104
Tires and rubber	4141	8585	9457	8960
Packaging products PMC <sup>1</sup>	.	4926	5852	6273
			Number	
Refrigerators	13623	19885	19567	19508

<sup>1</sup> plastic bottles and flasks, metallic packing and drink cartons

## Energy

### Final consumption of energy

	2010	2011	2012	2012/11
			in 1000 tpe <sup>1</sup>	
				in %
<b>By product</b>				
Coal	67	58	54	-7.9
Natural gas (NCV)	675	600	608	1.2
Electricity	568	561	539	-4.0
Heat	76	78	76	-1.9
Oil products	2838	2896	2789	-3.7
Other (wood, biofuel)	108	105	112	6.4
<b>By use</b>				
Agriculture	8	8	8	-5.5
Industries	740	659	600	-8.9
Services	445	426	542	27.2
Transport	2628	2727	2596	-4.8
Households	511	478	431	-9.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>4332</b>	<b>4298</b>	<b>4177</b>	<b>-2.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> ton petroleum equivalent

# Population

## Population structure

Population censuses	1991	2001	2011	2014 <sup>1</sup>
			x 1000	
<b>Total population</b>	<b>384.4</b>	<b>439.5</b>	<b>512.4</b>	<b>549.7</b>
of which: Women	196.1	223.0	257.4	274.6
Luxembourgers	271.4	277.2	291.9	300.8
Foreigners	113.0	162.3	220.5	248.9
of which: Portugal	39.1	58.7	82.4	90.8
France	13.0	20.0	31.5	37.1
Italy	19.5	19.0	18.1	18.8
Belgium	10.1	14.8	16.9	18.1
Germany	8.8	10.1	12.0	12.7
Britain	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.9
Netherlands	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
Other EU countries	6.6	9.2	21.5	27.0
Other	9.2	22.5	28.7	34.5
Foreigners in %	29.4	36.9	43.0	45.3

<sup>1</sup> estimation on January 1st

## Population by age groups

	1991	2001	2011	2014 <sup>1</sup>
			in %	
Working age (15 to 64 years)	68.4	67.2	68.7	69.1
Women (15 to 64 years)	33.7	33.2	33.8	33.9
Children (0 to 14 years)	17.3	18.9	17.3	16.8
Girls (0 to 14 years)	8.4	9.2	8.4	8.2
Third age (65 years and more)	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.1
Women (65 years and more)	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.9

<sup>1</sup> estimation on January 1st

## Long-dated development

	1947	1960	1981	2001	2011
				x 1000	
<b>Total population</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>512</b>
of which: Women	146	159	187	223	257

	1947-60	1961-80	1981-01	2001-11
				x 1000
Natural balance	12	9	19	18
Migration balance	12	41	56	54



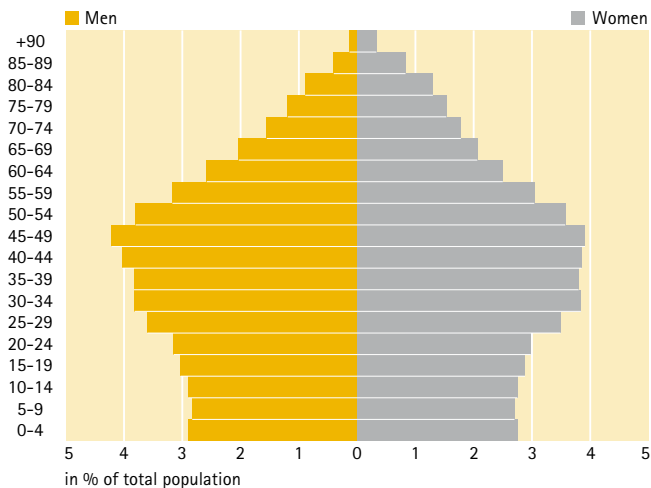
## Population movement

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Live births	5723	5874	6026	6115
of which: Girls	2745	2914	2937	2986
Luxembourgers	2917	3029	3167	3115
Foreigners	2806	2845	2859	3000
Births per 1000 inhabitants	13.1	11.6	11.3	11.3
Luxembourgers	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.4
Foreigners	17.3	13.0	12.2	12.3
Total fertility rate	1.78	1.63	1.57	1.55
Deaths	3749	3760	3876	3822
of which: Women	1859	1857	1979	1958
Luxembourgers	3202	3049	3134	3056
Foreigners	547	711	742	766
Deaths by some main causes				
Diseases of the circulatory system	1442	1256	1237	...
Neoplasms	991	1061	1122	...
Suicides	66	74	74	...
Deaths < 1 year	29	20	15	24
Rates per 100 live births	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Natural increase	1969	2114	2150	2293
Luxembourgers	-290	-20	33	59
Foreigners	2259	2134	2117	2234
Marriages	2148	1749	1782	1722
Divorces	1030	1083	1074	...
Naturalizations	684	4311	4680	4411
Adoptions	114	40	...	...

## Households, inhabited buildings

	1970	1991	2001	2011
			x 1000	
Private households	108.7	144.7	172.0	208.6
of which: Foreign households	17.7	39.9	59.2	88.9
Inhabited buildings	80.9	105.8	119.6	130.1

## Total population by age group (January 1st, 2014)



## Life expectancy

	1990/92	2000/02	2005/07	2010/12
Males	72.6	74.9	77.6	79.5
Females	79.1	81.0	82.7	84.3

## The most populated municipalities

	1991	2001	2011	2014 <sup>1</sup>
	x 1000			
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	107.2
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.2	30.1	32.6
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	23.6
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	19.4
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	17.3
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	15.0
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	14.2
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	10.0
Käerjeng	6.7	8.7	9.7	9.9
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	9.3
Mersch	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.6
Ettelbruck	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.3

<sup>1</sup> estimation on January 1st

# Employment

## Employment and unemployment

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	x 1000 (annual average)			
<b>1. Domestic employment</b>	263.8	359.2	378.9	385.5
Wage-earners	244.4	337.3	355.9	362.2
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	19.4	21.9	22.9	23.3
<b>2. Net borderers (a) - (b)</b>	79.4	140.8	149.1	151.7
a. Non-resident borderers	88.1	152.3	160.8	163.4
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	3.5	3.8
Wage-earners	87.0	149.3	157.2	159.6
of which from:				
France	46.4	74.1	77.8	79.0
Belgium	24.2	37.8	39.6	40.3
Germany	16.4	37.4	39.8	40.3
b. Resident borderers	8.8	11.5	11.6	11.6
of which:				
International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	10.1	10.1
<b>3. National employment (1) - (2)</b>	184.4	218.4	229.8	233.8
<b>4. Unemployed</b>	4.5	13.5	15.0	17.2
of which: Unemployed on the dole		6.3	6.6	7.6
<b>5. Active population (3) + (4)</b>	188.9	231.9	244.7	251.0
<b>6. Unemployment rate in % (4) : (5)</b>	2.4	5.8	6.1	6.9
<b>7. Persons in job schemes</b>	2.5	3.8	4.6	4.6
<b>8. Enlarged unemployment rate (including job schemes) in % (4+7) : (5)</b>	3.7	7.5	8.0	8.7

## Domestic employment by branches

	2000	2010	2012	2013
			x 1000	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	32.6	32.8	32.7	32.2
of which: Manufacture of food products	4.3	5.1	5.4	...
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	10.7	8.9	8.4	...
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	5.6	6.0	6.1	...
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
Water supply	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8
Construction	27.2	39.3	40.6	40.6
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38.7	46.3	49.3	50.3
Transportation and storage	17.1	24.9	24.7	24.8
Accommodation and food service activities	12.9	16.9	18.6	19.2
Information and communication	9.0	14.0	15.0	15.4
Financial and insurance activities	30.5	40.8	42.4	42.8
Real estate activities	1.8	3.3	3.7	3.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.6	29.0	32.4	34.8
of which: Legal and accounting activities; activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	7.5	17.2	19.6	...
Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	3.9	6.2	6.6	...
Administrative and support service activities	15.3	21.9	22.1	21.6
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	13.8	20.0	21.5	22.0
Education	12.3	16.3	17.3	17.8
Human health and social work activities	16.4	30.3	34.0	35.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.1	3.5	3.9	4.0
Other service activities	4.8	6.7	7.1	7.2
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.3
<b>Total activities</b>	<b>263.8</b>	<b>359.2</b>	<b>378.9</b>	<b>385.5</b>

## International comparison

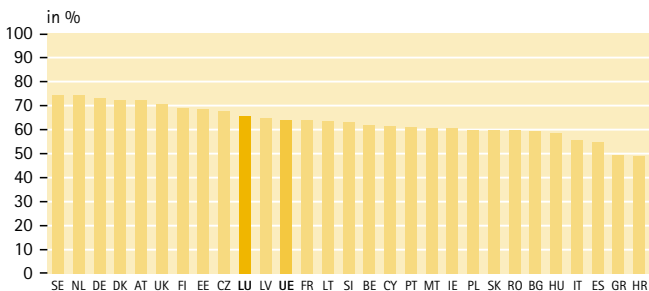
### Population and employment

	Total population	Population density	Employ- ment <sup>1</sup>	Employ- ment rate <sup>2</sup>	Unemploy- ment rate
	2013	2012	2013	2013	2013
	x1000	inhabit./km <sup>2</sup>	x1000	in %	in %
EU (28 countries)	507163	116	216964	64.1	11.0
Belgium, BE	11162	367	4530	61.8	8.5
Bulgaria, BG	7285	67	2935	59.5	13.0
Czech Republic, CZ	10516	136	4937	67.7	7.0
Denmark, DK	5603	130	2688	72.5	7.2
Germany, DE	82021	229	40450	73.3	5.4
Estonia, EE	1320	31	621	68.5	8.9
Ireland, IE	4591	67	1881	60.5	13.3
Greece, GR	11063	85	3613	49.3	27.5
Spain, ES	46728	93	16750	54.8	26.2
France, FR	65579	103	25745	64.1	9.9
Croatia, HR	4262	75	1390	49.2	17.6
Italy, IT	59685	202	22420	55.6	12.4
Cyprus, CY	866	94	375	61.7	16.1
Latvia, LV	2024	33	894	65.0	12.1
Lithuania, LT	2972	48	1293	63.7	12.0
<b>Luxembourg, LU</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Hungary, HU	9909	107	3938	58.4	10.3
Malta, MT	421	1327	177	60.8	6.5
Netherlands, NL	16780	497	8365	74.3	6.7
Austria, AT	8452	102	4175	72.3	5.0
Poland, PL	38533	123	15568	60.0	10.5
Portugal, PT	10487	114	4514	61.1	17.0
Romania, RO	20020	...	9247	59.7	7.6
Slovenia, SI	2059	102	906	63.3	10.3
Slovakia, SK	5411	110	2329	59.9	14.3
Finland, FI	5427	18	2457	68.9	8.3
Sweden, SE	9556	23	4705	74.4	8.2
United Kingdom, UK	63896	...	29821	70.8	7.7
Iceland, IS	322	3	173	81.1	5.5
Norway, NO	5051	17	2602	75.4	3.5
Switzerland, CH	8039	200	4461	79.6	4.5

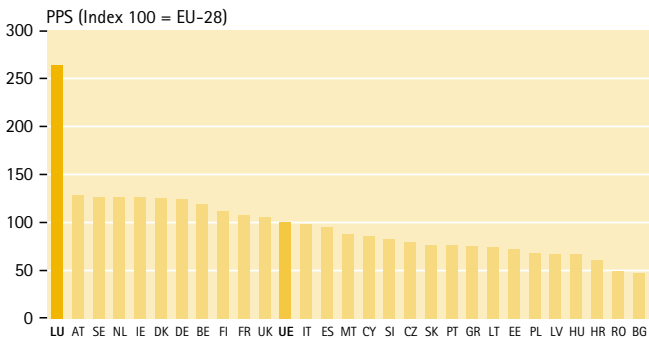
<sup>1</sup> European Labour force survey LFS, employment by place of residence

<sup>2</sup> males and females, 15-64 years

## Employment rate in 2013



## GDP per inhabitant in 2013



# Living conditions

## Income and poverty

	2003	2010	2011	2012
<b>Disposable income</b>		in EUR/month		
Mean disposable income per household	4181	5118	5138	5138
Median disposable income per household	3532	4350	4446	4411
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	2472	3033	3055	3077
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2148	2694	2712	2732

## Indicators of poverty and income inequality

At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.9	14.5	13.6	15.1
Income quintile share ratio (S80/S20)	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
Gini coefficient	0.276	0.279	0.272	0.280

## Mean consumption expenditure of households

	1998	2009	2010	2012
			in % <sub>0</sub>	
Total	1000.0	1000.0	1000.0	1000.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.8	88.4	87.7	86.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	19.9	14.8	14.2	14.0
Clothing and footwear	59.4	62.5	61.6	56.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	273.5	334.9	337.7	355.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	82.2	62.2	62.7	62.4
Health	23.7	24.3	24.7	24.6
Transport	155.0	142.1	144.9	142.3
Communications	21.1	20.8	21.5	22.9
Recreation and culture	87.0	75.0	73.0	71.8
Education	1.7	4.0	3.5	4.6
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	96.1	78.4	75.8	73.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	79.6	92.6	92.8	86.1

# Social security

	2000	2010	2011	2012
<b>Health and maternity insurance</b>				
Number of insured	352636	474966	488645	501681
Number of covered persons	535424	699539	720310	739863
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1069.4	2217.1	2355.2	2583.4
<b>Long term care insurance</b>				
Number of covered persons	535424	699539	720310	739863
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	729.1	582.0	553.2
<b>Pension benefits</b>				
Number of contributors	247253	347887	357934	367292
Number of pensions	107571	138641	143380	148210
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1476.5	2849.5	3030.2	3242.3
<b>Accident insurance</b>				
Number of enterprises insured	24413	40760	41514	43280
Claims made	34127	33990	32563	32223
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16083	15317	15454	15454
Expenditure on benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	36.1	33.3
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	165.1	169.5



# Health

(Situation on January 1st)

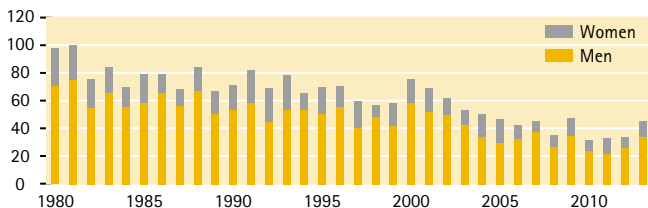
	2000	2010	2012	2013
Physicians in activity	1091	1411	1495	1544
General practitioners	365	414	441	467
Specialists (stomatologists included)	...	997	1054	1077
Dentists in activity	282	413	429	460
Veterinarians in activity	104	184	200	205
Nursing staff in activity	4318	8268	9402	9625
Pharmacies	89	98	100	...
Hospitals	18	12	13	13
Beds	2849	2721	2736	...
Physicians in activity per 1000 inhabitants (without dentists)	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Beds per 1000 inhabitants	6.5	5.4	5.2	...

	2000	2010	2012	2013
<b>Reported cases of epidemic</b>				
AIDS	10	7	15	12
Tuberculosis	41	28	47	41
Hepatitis C	...	73	53	68

## Road accidents

	2000	2010	2012	2013
<b>Accidents resulting in death or injury</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1019</b>	<b>949</b>
of which: Fatal accidents	68	29	34	41
Non-fatal accidents	833	847	985	908
<b>Casualty</b>	<b>1333</b>	<b>1217</b>	<b>1412</b>	<b>1297</b>
Killed	76	32	34	45
Injured	1257	1185	1378	1252
of which: Seriously injured	400	266	339	316
Slightly injured	857	919	1039	936

## Persons killed in road accidents



# Education

1999/2000 2009/10 2011/12 2012/13

## Pupils<sup>1</sup>

	1999/2000	2009/10	2011/12	2012/13
Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	2035	4105	4258	4141
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	10704	10026	10434	10740
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	30475	32312	32269	31975
Technical secondary education	20962	25184	26330	26627
Secondary education	9641	12757	12975	12958
University of Luxembourg	1409	4934	5686	6288
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	204	306	427
Students at foreign universities <sup>2</sup>	4401	6992	11118	12007
of which: in Belgium	1166	1793	2711	2930
in France	885	1310	1834	2085

## Teachers<sup>1, 3, 4</sup>

	1999/2000	2009/10	2011/12	2012/13
Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	-	381	495	574
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	946	1040	1030
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1949	3498	3667	3756
Secondary and technical secondary education	3031	4096	4156	4148

<sup>1</sup> without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

<sup>2</sup> students on grant

<sup>3</sup> including uncertificated teachers

<sup>4</sup> teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

# Culture

	2000	2010	2011	2012
Borrowed documents at the national library:				
Luxembourgish works	3182	5952	7125	5963
Other borrowed documents	15843	24756	26606	29476
Cinema visitors (x 1000)	1362	1100 <sup>1</sup>	1100 <sup>1</sup>	...
Number of museums	32	49	38 <sup>1</sup>	...
Total museum attendance	305064	446300	380000 <sup>1</sup>	...
Total concert room attendance	...	302000	313000	...

<sup>1</sup> estimation

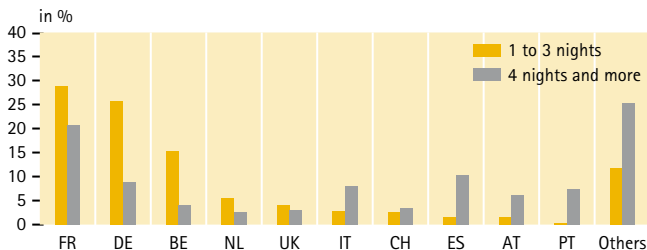
# Travelling

	2000	2010	2012	2013
			in %	
<b>Participation in tourism<sup>1</sup></b>				
Leisure travels	74.6	74.7	81.0	82.8
Business travels	17.2	11.9	18.1	20.9

	2000	2010	2012	2013
			in EUR	
<b>Average expenditure per person<sup>1</sup></b>				
Leisure travels	643	664	735	710
Business travels	611	799	938	1109

<sup>1</sup> share of residents (aged 15 or over) having made at least one holiday trip of at least one overnight stay per year

## Destinations by length of stay, 2013 (Travelling for leisure purpose)



# Elections

## Composition of the Chamber of Deputies

	1999	2004	2009	2013
	Number of seats			
<b>All parties</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>
Christian Social People's Party (CSP)	19	24	26	23
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSWP)	13	14	13	13
Democratic Party (DP)	15	10	9	13
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	5	7	7	6
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) <sup>1</sup>	7	5	4	3
The Left (Déi Lénk)	1	.	1	2
	in %			
Women	15.0	23.3	20.0	28.0

<sup>1</sup> 1994-2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

## European elections

	1999	2004	2009	2014
	Number of seats			
<b>All parties</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Christian Social People's Party (CSP)	2	3	3	3
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSWP)	2	1	1	1
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1

## Local elections

District councils (proportional representation)

	1993	1999	2005	2011
	Number of seats			
<b>All parties</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>555</b>
Christian Social People's Party (CSP)	114	126	151	170
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSWP)	114	139	165	168
Democratic Party (DP)	78	106	100	106
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23 <sup>1</sup>	23	41	74
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) <sup>2</sup>	7	11	5	4
The Left (Déi Lénk)	4 <sup>3</sup>	6	1	7
Other parties	9	9	12	26

<sup>1</sup> Green list, Ecological Initiative (GLEI) and Green Alternative Party (GAP)

<sup>2</sup> 1994-2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

<sup>3</sup> Communist Party (CP)

# Business demography

## Enterprises by economic activity

	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Active enterprises</b>				
Industry	982	980	978	981
Construction	2936	3025	3123	3246
Services	25633	26454	27480	28505
Wholesale and retail trade	6825	6919	7024	7156
Transportation and storage	1155	1184	1164	1175
Accommodation and food service activities	2728	2717	2771	2773
Information and communication	1504	1582	1659	1758
Financial and insurance activities	1220	1282	1324	1423
Real estate activities	2503	2587	2698	2774
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4656	4942	5316	5615
Administrative and support service activities	1389	1468	1554	1615
Other service activities (education, health,...)	3653	3773	3970	4216
<b>Total</b>	<b>29551</b>	<b>30459</b>	<b>31581</b>	<b>32732</b>

## Enterprises births

Industry	57	50	50	35
Construction	277	257	288	276
Services	2510	2437	2642	2870
Wholesale and retail trade	564	584	589	635
Transportation and storage	105	107	89	98
Accommodation and food service activities	263	256	270	272
Information and communication	171	168	193	204
Financial and insurance activities	113	109	103	136
Real estate activities	315	254	259	282
Professional, scientific and technical activities	520	527	606	637
Administrative and support service activities	185	162	182	192
Other service activities (education, health,...)	274	270	351	414
<b>Total</b>	<b>2844</b>	<b>2744</b>	<b>2980</b>	<b>3181</b>

## Enterprises deaths

Industry	49	63	48	54
Construction	198	208	204	228
Services	1949	1871	2010	2086
Wholesale and retail trade	573	566	547	575
Transportation and storage	95	97	92	88
Accommodation and food service activities	261	221	267	251
Information and communication	122	132	132	138
Financial and insurance activities	52	54	60	66
Real estate activities	200	194	221	221
Professional, scientific and technical activities	342	318	364	398
Administrative and support service activities	114	109	127	135
Other service activities (education, health,...)	190	180	200	214
<b>Total</b>	<b>2196</b>	<b>2142</b>	<b>2262</b>	<b>2368</b>

## Enterprises, by employee size class, 2011

Economic activity	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
<b>Active enterprises</b>				in %
Industry	19.7	28.0	15.1	37.2
Construction	21.5	32.2	17.1	29.2
Services	40.2	38.8	10.1	10.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>

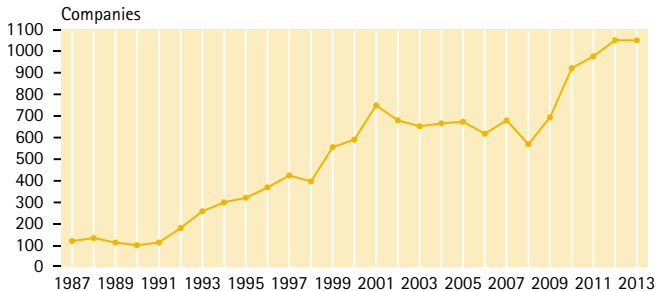
## Enterprises births

Industry	37.1	54.3	2.9	5.7
Construction	45.7	33.0	15.2	6.2
Services	59.0	35.9	3.9	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

## Enterprises deaths (2010)

Industry	35.4	50.0	8.3	6.3
Construction	41.7	37.3	12.7	8.3
Services	59.4	36.0	3.5	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>

## Insolvencies



## Largest private and public employers

(Situation on January 1st, 2014)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
Government		26883
Municipal administration of the City of Luxembourg		3804
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron, steel and of ferro-alloys	4600
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	4060
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	3990
Group Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	3990
Groupe CFL	Interurban passenger rail transport	3970
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3250
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	3110
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	2390
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2280
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2130
Fondation Stéftung Hëllef Doheim	Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	1950
Groupe BIL	Monetary intermediation	1940
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	1910
BCEE Luxembourg	Monetary intermediation	1780
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	1660
Servior	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	1650
Elisabeth	Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse	1560
Groupe Deloitte Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1530
RBC Investor Services Bank SA	Monetary intermediation	1470
Nettoservice	Cleaning activities	1380
Compass Group Luxembourg	Event catering and other food service activities	1340
Cargolux Airlines International SA	Freight air and space transport	1290
Groupe Guardian	Manufacture of glass and glass products	1280
Fondation François-Elisabeth	Hospital activities	1270
Groupe CERATIZIT	Manufacture of cutlery, tools and general hardware	1210
G4S Security Solutions SARL	Private security activities	1170
KPMG Luxembourg SARL	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1130
DuPont de Nemours (Luxembourg)	Manufacture of plastics products	1130
Groupe Société Générale Bank & Trust	Monetary intermediation	1060
Clearstream	Auxiliary activities to financial services, except insurance and pension funding	1020

## International comparison

## Economy

	Gross fixed capital formation by private sector 2013 in % of GDP	Turnover in the trade per person employed 2011 x1000 EUR	Exports of goods, real change 2013 in %	Imports of goods, real change 2013 in %
EU (28 countries)	17.3	...	1.6	0.6
Belgium	19.9	647.8	1.9	1.3
Bulgaria	20.7	88.1	8.9	5.7
Czech Republic	22.1	199.6	0.2	0.6
Denmark	17.2	378.7	1.2	1.7
Germany	17.2	292.2	0.9	1.5
Estonia	25.3	230.6	1.8	2.6
Ireland	...	316.2	0.2	1.0
Greece	12.1	...	1.8	-5.3
Spain	17.7	216.1	4.9	0.4
France	19.2	407.1	0.6	0.5
Croatia	18.6	123.8	-1.2	-2.0
Italy	17.3	280.8	0.1	-2.8
Cyprus	11.6	187.3	-4.2	-14.1
Latvia	21.1	146.6	1.0	-1.7
Lithuania	18.3	108.2	10.3	10.3
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>1910.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Hungary	18.1	144.8	5.3	5.3
Malta	15.1	...	-3.3	-3.1
Netherlands	16.1	416.0	1.4	-0.2
Austria	21.2	382.5	2.7	0.5
Poland	18.4	141.1	4.6	1.2
Portugal	14.9	159.0	6.1	3.1
Romania	23.6	105.5	13.5	2.4
Slovenia	17.9	248.0	2.9	1.3
Slovakia	19.1	135.1	4.5	2.9
Finland	18.9	419.6	0.3	-1.8
Sweden	18.4	379.4	-0.4	-0.8
United Kingdom	14.0	327.6	1.0	0.5
Iceland	13.6	...	5.3	-0.1
Norway	22.6	473.2	-3.3	2.9
Switzerland	20.1	1917.7	2.0	1.8
United States	18.9	...	2.7	1.4
Japan	21.7	...	1.7	3.4



# Agriculture

## General survey

(Situation on May 15th)

	2000	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2011	2012
<b>Number of farms (total)</b>	<b>2728</b>	<b>2201</b>	<b>2175</b>	<b>2137</b>
Farms of 2 ha and more	2393	1981	1952	1921
Average area (in ha)	53.2	66.1	67.2	68.4
Family farm labour force	5554	4321	4231	4228
Farmers	2568	2116	2073	2073
Others	2986	2205	2158	2155
Wage-earners	650	655	769	840
Total of agricultural labour in AWU <sup>2</sup>	4292	3726	3667	3783
Utilised agricultural area (in ha)	127643	131106	131330	131492
of which in %: Cereals	22.4	22.7	21.9	21.2
Forage crops	20.4	19.5	19.8	20.9
Other crops on arable land	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.5
Meadows	16.4	6.7	6.9	7.0
Pastures	34.8	44.7	44.4	44.2
Vineyards	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other crops	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Equine livestock	3154	4601	4594	4887
Bovine livestock	205072	198830	192535	188473
Sheep livestock	7971	9084	8951	8211
Pig livestock	80141	83774	89158	90023

<sup>1</sup> breaks in series - extension of the survey scope

<sup>2</sup> Annual Working Unit

## Crop production

	2000	2010	2012	2013
			in tonnes	
Wheat, spelt and rye	64790	88592	84423	95823
Other crops	88040	77593	69006	77463
Colza	8370	15895	15338	15259
Dried pulses	1240	973	459	933
Potatoes	23430	19531	20610	17540
Maize (dry matter)	130240	181104	190517	181685
Other forage crops (dry matter)	113757	97048	148867	129310
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	632534	467926	626468	584614

## Animal products

	2000	2010	2012	2013
			in 1000 tonnes	
Meat <sup>1</sup>	24.4	31.7	30.2	28.6
Milk	264.5	295.3	289.4	295.9

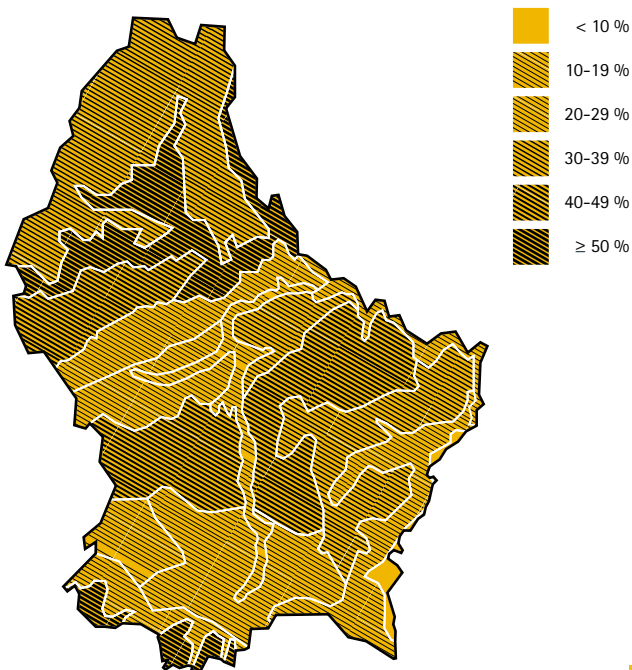
<sup>1</sup> slaughterings + export of live animals - import of live animals

# Forestry

	2000	2010	2000	2010
	in hectares		in %	
<b>Forest area by ownership</b>	<b>91450</b>	<b>91400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Public forest	40950	42000	44.8	46.0
Municipalities	30000	30900	32.8	33.8
State	9800	9950	10.7	10.9
Public institutions	1150	1150	1.3	1.3
Private forest	50500	49400	55.2	54.0

	1993	2000	2007	2013
	in %			
<b>State of health of the forest</b>				
trees with no damage	42.2	43.6	43.6	33.8
trees slightly damaged	34.0	33.0	32.5	33.1
trees considerably damaged	23.8	23.4	23.9	33.1

## Woodland cover



# Wine-growing

	1999/2000	2009/10	2012/13	2013/14
	in 1000 hectolitres			
1. Wine production	184.3	134.8	85.0	100.9
of which: Rivaner	73.7	47.2	26.6	32.2
Ebling	26.9	16.1	8.1	9.8
Auxerrois	19.9	19.5	13.4	16.2
Riesling	19.0	14.5	11.7	9.4
Pinot blanc	19.3	14.0	9.2	13.0
Pinot gris	17.9	13.9	9.7	12.1
Chardonnay	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0
Pinot noir	5.6	6.6	4.7	6.3
Gewürztraminer	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
Others	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
2. Import	255.6	222.0	226.3	...
3. Stock variation	42.0	5.0	-31.5	...
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	397.9	351.8	342.8	...
5. Total Export	101.4	79.9	71.8	...
of which: Export	57.7	52.3	47.9	...
Re-export	43.7	27.6	23.9	...
6. Domestic sales (6) = (4) - (5)	296.5	271.9	271.0	...

# Industry

## Activity indices

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Production</b>	Index 100 in 2010			
<b>Total industry</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>95.4</b>
Intermediate products	100.0	102.6	93.7	93.0
Capital goods	100.0	106.8	109.7	104.1
Consumer goods	100.0	99.6	99.6	97.8
Energy	100.0	91.5	87.6	80.6
Iron and steel	100.0	108.1	94.6	88.2
Other industries	100.0	101.3	98.3	95.9

## Turnover

<b>Total industry</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>106.2</b>
Intermediate products	100.0	118.0	99.0	102.5
Capital goods	100.0	112.5	112.9	113.6
Consumer goods	100.0	107.5	106.9	114.3
Iron and steel	100.0	116.7	90.7	79.9
Other industries	100.0	115.2	104.5	110.8

## Producer price index

	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Index 100 in 2010			
<b>Total industrial products</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>107.73</b>	<b>108.99</b>	<b>106.19</b>
Intermediate products	100.00	110.71	110.60	104.88
Capital goods	100.00	106.48	106.33	106.07
Consumer goods	100.00	102.12	104.04	104.77
Energy goods	100.00	103.31	109.96	112.17
Domestic market prices	100.00	104.41	108.16	109.53
EU market prices	100.00	109.25	109.85	105.53
Export prices	100.00	108.16	107.26	102.58

## Steel industry

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	in 1000 tonnes			
<b>Production</b>				
Steel	2571	2548	2214	2090
Rolled steel products	3360	2506	2455	2377
Finished rolled products	2918	2276	2117	2015
Shapes (joists, etc.)	1058	1272	1460	1372
Merchants products	750	427	84	89
Sheets and coils	1033	577	573	554
Cold rolled hoops and strips	77	-	-	-
Semi-finished products	442	230	338	362

## Handicraft

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Number of enterprises	4153	5499	5911	6331
of which: Construction	1944	2818	3025	3220
Persons employed	51165	72988	77463	80383
of which: Construction	33494	49959	52744	54898
Number of employees	46756	68261	72335	74898
of which: Construction	31708	47899	50526	52535

# Construction

## Activity indices

	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Index 100 in 2010			
<b>Production</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>93.5</b>
Building and civil engineering	100.0	103.4	100.4	93.5
Specialized construction activities	100.0	99.1	96.4	93.4

## Building permissions

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Number of buildings	1642	1901	1955	2062
Number of dwellings	3412	3892	4305	3761
Interior space (in 1000 m <sup>3</sup> )	5450	5496	6202	6372

# Tourism

	2000	2010	2012	2013
<b>Number of establishments</b>				
Hotels and similar establishments	367	264	255	246
Camping sites	121	101	97	93

## Capacities

Hotels and similar establishments (rooms)	8409	8267	8234	7853
Camping sites (persons)	52298	49113	47903	47096

x 1000

## Arrivals of tourists

<b>All types of accommodation</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1022</b>	<b>1044</b>
Hotels and similar establishments	607	686	813	831
Camping sites	192	125	127	132
Other types of accommodation	96	44	82	81

x 1000

## Overnight stays of tourists

<b>All types of accommodation</b>	<b>2677</b>	<b>1860</b>	<b>2544</b>	<b>2638</b>
Hotels and similar establishments	1263	1252	1542	1570
Camping sites	1042	487	777	856
Other types of accommodation	372	120	226	211

# Transport

## Roads

(Situation on January 1st)

	2000	2010	2012	2013
			in km	
<b>National network</b>	2863	2899	2899	2899
of which: Motorways	115	152	152	152

	2000	2010	2012	2013
			in millions of tkm <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Road goods transport</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>7476</b>	<b>8655</b>	<b>6687</b>	<b>7215</b>
Inland traffic	448	572	611	455
International traffic	7028	8083	6076	6760

<sup>1</sup> tonne-kilometre

## Motor vehicles

(Situation on January 1st)

	2000	2010	2013	2014
<b>Type of vehicles</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>318914</b>	<b>408386</b>	<b>442187</b>	<b>431245</b>
of which: Motorcycles	10810	15551	16528	17226
Passenger cars	263475	331503	355850	362879
Motor coaches	984	1623	1728	1759
Lorries	19226	29191	32385	32933
Road tractors and special vehicles	5258	15164	7698	7553

	2000	2010	2013	2014
<b>Passenger cars by label</b>			in %	
Volkswagen	13.9	13.9	14.5	14.5
BMW	5.7	8.6	9.1	9.5
Audi	5.8	7.6	8.3	8.6
Mercedes	5.5	6.9	6.7	6.9
Renault	8.6	7.4	6.7	6.6
Peugeot	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.3
Citroën	4.4	5.7	5.5	5.4
Ford (D)	9.1	5.7	5.4	5.3
Opel	7.1	4.5	4.0	4.1
Hyundai	0.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Others	32.7	28.9	29.4	29.0

## New registrations of new motor vehicles (four and more wheels)

	2000	2010	2012	2013
<b>Total</b>	<b>47064</b>	<b>54951</b>	<b>55975</b>	<b>51913</b>
of which: Passenger and estate cars	41896	49726	50398	46624

## Railways

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Utilised railways (in km)	274	275	275	275
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	344	373	385
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions) <sup>1</sup>	683	323	264	250

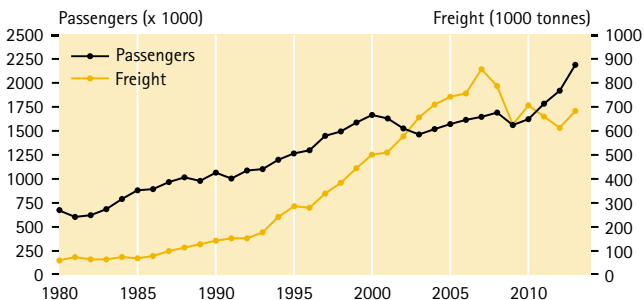
<sup>1</sup> since 2007, without transit traffic

## Port of Mertert

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	in 1000 tonnes			
Loaded	491	147	183	156
of which: Steel products	160	141	174	150
Unloaded	1109	685	535	530
of which: Fuel	420	446	433	361
Steel products	422	133	28	74
Construction materials	87	21	23	26
Agricultural products	81	55	47	47

## Luxembourg airport

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Passengers (in thousands)	1669	1630	1920	2197
of which: Transit	7	-	-	4
Freight (in tonnes)	500811	705370	615182	673823
of which: Transit	3	732	31	292



# Financial activities

## Banking

(Situation on December 31st)

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Number of banks	202	145	141	147
Employees	23035	26255	26534	26237
of which: Women	10613	12040	12156	12089

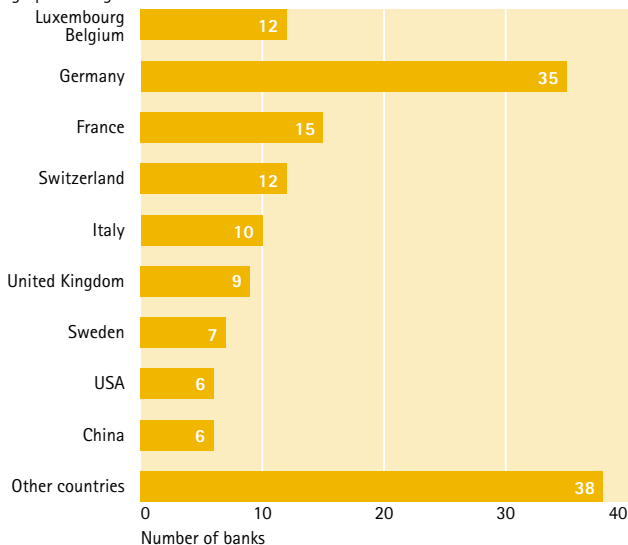
in billions of EUR

<b>Total balance sheet</b>	<b>647.7</b>	<b>769.3</b>	<b>737.7</b>	<b>716.0</b>
Total credits	446.4	555.2	547.1	542.7
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	371.6	373.6
Client credits	129.1	191.2	175.6	169.1
Total deposits	521.4	614.0	589.0	575.6
Bank deposits	297.7	348.2	319.0	289.8
Client deposits	223.7	265.8	270.0	285.9
<b>Net profit (after taxes)</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Banks by geographical origin

May 2014

Geographical origin





## Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)

(Situation on December 31st)

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Unit investment trust funds				
Number	914	1944	1859	1831
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	462.8	652.2	669.1	692.0
Investment companies (SICAV)				
Number	840	1701	1946	2032
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	404.0	1540.1	1702.7	1909.7
Other UCI				
Number	31	22	36	39
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7.8	6.7	12.0	13.6

## Insurance

(Situation on December 31st)

	2000	2010	2012	2013 <sup>1</sup>
	in millions of EUR			
Total amount of gross premiums written	6865.4	24691.0	23689.9	22846.8
of which: Life	6028.6	22384.9	20972.2	19799.8
Non-life	836.8	2306.1	2717.7	3047.0
of which: Fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	347.9	346.0
Accidents - Civil liability	189.1	462.8	487.3	527.4
Legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	31.8	35.2
	Number			
Insurance companies	93	95	93	95
Reinsurance companies	264	244	238	226

<sup>1</sup> provisional figures

## Interest rates

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	in %			
Savings deposit rate <sup>1,2</sup>	3.35	0.87	0.97	0.78
Mortgage rate <sup>1</sup>	5.98	2.31	2.29	2.23
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	3.50	3.50

<sup>1</sup> situation by December

<sup>2</sup> since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

## Luxembourg Stock Exchange

	2000	2010	2012	2013
Quotation lines	19690	44916	42061	40312
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2820	219	452	481
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) <sup>1</sup>	9732	29862	41863	34275

<sup>1</sup> daily average

# Communication

## POST Luxembourg

(Situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2012	2013
Postal accounts	117411	128934	137812	141904
Telephone connections	330988	357909	350401	343231
Mobile phone subscriptions (LUXGSM)	180563	385407	414679	427240
Postal items (in millions)	247.9	258.8	241.5	247.1

# Information society

## Access of households to information and communication technologies (ICT)

	2008	2010	2012	2013
	in % of households			
Access at home to a computer	83	90	92	94
Access to Internet	80	90	93	95
	in % of households having Internet access			
Households using a broadband connection	76	78	73	77
E-commerce	43	51	61	62
E-banking	60	63	69	67
Reading newspapers/news online	51	66	75	82

## Equipment of enterprises

	2008	2010	2012	2013
	in %			
Enterprises using IT	98	98	99	99
Enterprises with Internet access	96	96	98	98
Enterprises with Internet access and website	67	70	77	78
Internet connection used by enterprises				
Broadband	91	90	97	98
ISDN or analog modem	34	29	30	27
DSL	85	86	89	87
Other fixed connections	19	18	34	40
Wireless connection	34	48	53	53

<sup>1</sup> the application of a new nomenclature (NACE Rev. 2) starting 2009 results in a slight change in the target population of these statistics

# National accounts

## Main aggregates

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	in billions EUR			
<b>Production approach</b>				
1. Output (at basic prices)	52.7	110.0	124.0	129.9
2. Intermediate consumption	33.0	74.5	85.5	89.3
<b>3. Gross value added (1-2)</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>40.6</b>
4. Taxes on products	2.6	4.2	4.9	5.3
5. Subsidies on products	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Expenditure approach</b>				
<b>6. Final consumption expenditure (7+8+9)</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>22.2</b>
7. of households	8.7	12.1	12.9	13.3
8. of NPISH <sup>1</sup>	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
9. of general government	3.3	6.6	7.5	8.0
<b>10. Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>11. Exports (12+13)</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>79.9</b>
12. of goods	9.0	12.7	13.0	13.4
13. of services	24.0	54.4	63.1	66.5
<b>14. Imports (15+16)</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>65.1</b>
15. of goods	11.8	16.8	19.2	19.3
16. of services	16.6	38.2	44.4	45.8
<b>Income approach</b>				
17. Compensation of employees	10.2	18.8	20.7	21.7
18. Operating surplus	9.1	16.4	17.4	18.5
19. Taxes on production and imports	2.7	4.2	4.8	5.3
<b>20. GDP<sup>2</sup> (3+4-5=6+10+11-14=17+18+19)</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>45.5</b>
21. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW <sup>3</sup>	-2.5	-6.4	-7.2	...
22. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW <sup>3</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.1	...
23. Balance of property income with ROW <sup>3</sup>	-0.2	-5.7	-6.5	...
<b>24. Gross national income (20+21+22+23)</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>...</b>
25. Consumption of fixed capital	2.9	5.4	5.4	...
<b>26. Net national income (24-25)</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>27. GDP<sup>2</sup> at constant prices</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>34.0</b>
<b>28. GDP<sup>2</sup> growth rate (in %)</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
29. GDP <sup>2</sup> per capita (in thousands of EUR)	50.3	77.4	80.7	83.4
30. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	41.6	55.7	58.1	...

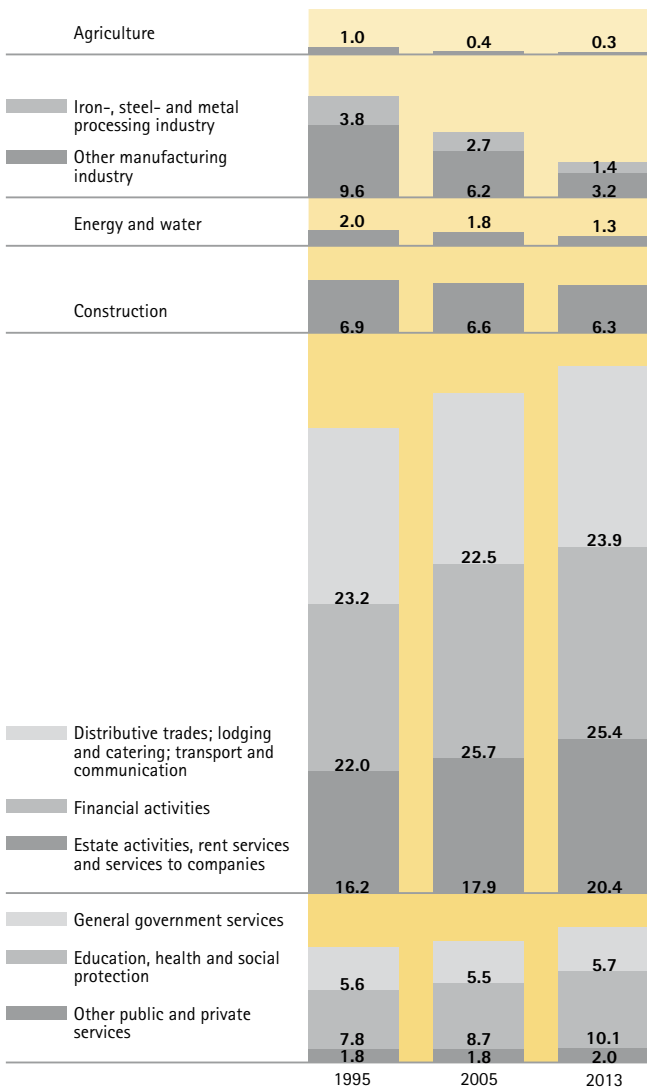
European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA95)

<sup>1</sup> NPISH: non-profit institutions serving households

<sup>2</sup> GDP: Gross Domestic Product

<sup>3</sup> ROW: rest of the world

## Structure of the gross value added at basic prices (in %)



## International comparison

### National accounts

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP, forecast	Private consump. expendi- ture	Consump. of general govern- ment
	2013 in bil. of EUR	2013 in PPS <sup>1</sup>	2013 in %	2013 in % of GDP	2013 in % of GDP
EU (28 countries)	13070	100	0.1	58.2	21.6
Belgium	383	119	0.2	53.0	25.2
Bulgaria	40	47	0.9	63.1	16.9
Czech Republic	149	80	-0.9	50.7	20.7
Denmark	249	125	0.4	48.7	28.2
Germany	2738	124	0.4	57.5	19.4
Estonia	18	72	0.8	52.1	19.5
Ireland	164	126	-0.3	...	...
Greece	182	...	-3.9	72.4	17.2
Spain	1023	95	-1.2	59.2	20.1
France	2060	108	0.2	57.5	24.9
Croatia	43	61	-0.9	61.0	19.9
Italy	1560	98	-1.9	60.4	19.9
Cyprus	17	86	-5.4	69.4	18.7
Latvia	23	67	4.1	62.5	16.5
Lithuania	35	74	3.3	63.7	16.9
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>
Hungary	98	67	1.1	53.9	20.5
Malta	7	88	2.6	58.4	20.7
Netherlands	603	127	-0.8	45.4	28.3
Austria	313	129	0.3	55.1	19.1
Poland	390	68	1.6	60.8	18.0
Portugal	166	76	-1.4	64.6	19.0
Romania	142	...	3.5	62.8	14.9
Slovenia	35	83	-1.1	56.0	20.2
Slovakia	72	76	0.9	57.6	17.8
Finland	193	112	-1.4	56.6	25.7
Sweden	421	127	1.6	48.5	27.4
United Kingdom	1900	106	1.7	66.4	21.3
Iceland	11	117	3.3	53.6	25.5
Norway	386	191	0.6	41.0	21.9
Switzerland	490	158	2.0	57.3	11.3
USA	12649	155	1.9	68.5	15.0
Japan	3687	...	1.5	61.2	20.6

<sup>1</sup> Purchasing Power Standards. Index 100 = EU-28

# Public finances

## General government expenditure and revenue

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	in millions of EUR			
<b>General government consolidated</b>				
<b>Expenditure</b>	<b>8270.1</b>	<b>17105.8</b>	<b>18842.9</b>	<b>19804.2</b>
Gross capital formation	847.2	1625.1	1522.8	1428.7
Social benefits	3775.3	8183.4	9019.2	9548.6
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>9583.4</b>	<b>16804.9</b>	<b>18863.3</b>	<b>19829.7</b>
Taxes on production and imports	2966.0	4815.9	5556.3	6006.1
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3286.1	5738.1	6284.7	6617.4
Social contributions	2403.3	4728.2	5386.3	5569.7
<b>Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)</b>	<b>1313.3</b>	<b>-300.9</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>

## Central government

Expenditure	5901.6	12308.3	13705.0	14290.0
Revenue	6513.2	11324.0	12688.6	13548.2
<b>Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)</b>	<b>611.6</b>	<b>-984.3</b>	<b>-1016.4</b>	<b>-741.8</b>

## Local governments

Expenditure	1143.1	2103.4	2197.7	2368.0
Revenue	1257.0	2167.5	2425.5	2438.4
<b>Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>227.8</b>	<b>70.4</b>

## Social security funds

Expenditure	3510.2	7278.7	7960.0	8430.5
Revenue	4097.9	7898.0	8769.0	9127.4
<b>Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)</b>	<b>587.7</b>	<b>619.3</b>	<b>809.0</b>	<b>696.9</b>

## Public debt

	2000	2010	2012	2013
	in millions of EUR			
Central government	901.8	6712.5	8330.7	9522.6
of which: Foreign debt	42.7	147.5	153.8	156.9
Local governments	454.3	960.1	990.5	989.0
Social security funds	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1356.4</b>	<b>7672.5</b>	<b>9321.2</b>	<b>10511.6</b>

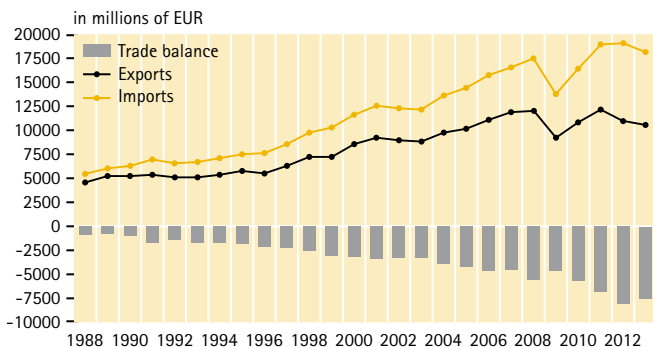
# External trade

## Exports and imports by section

in millions of EUR Group of divisions of the SITC <sup>1</sup>	Exports		Imports	
	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>Total</b>	<b>10950.6</b>	<b>10599.0</b>	<b>19056.5</b>	<b>18168.5</b>
1. Food and live animals	731.5	780.2	1453.4	1516.2
2. Beverages and tobacco	213.6	201.8	464.3	480.9
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes	397.0	328.1	1629.3	1488.5
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants	96.4	94.5	2870.7	2617.7
5. Chemicals and related products	849.9	959.1	1787.4	1848.7
6. Manufactured goods in metals	2991.1	2825.4	1505.0	1412.6
7. Other manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1845.8	1800.3	1347.3	1307.2
8. Machinery	1829.7	1634.5	2502.8	2279.0
9. Transport equipment	872.5	913.5	3549.0	3370.4
10. Other manufactured goods	1123.1	1061.8	1947.2	1847.2

<sup>1</sup> Standard international trade classification

## Trade balance



## External trade by countries

	Exports		Imports	
	2012	2013	2012	2013
in millions of EUR				
<b>Total</b>	<b>10950.6</b>	<b>10599.0</b>	<b>19056.5</b>	<b>18168.5</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>9363.3</b>	<b>9197.5</b>	<b>17072.9</b>	<b>16378.6</b>
European Union (28 countries)	8812.8	8660.8	16730.5	16154.6
of which: Germany	3027.5	2990.1	5051.2	4929.3
Austria	170.7	190.6	115.0	112.3
Belgium	1411.7	1414.1	6652.3	6378.8
Denmark	91.3	76.4	32.3	27.3
Spain	205.3	227.1	126.8	136.5
Finland	41.6	41.4	20.4	30.9
France	1624.1	1548.6	2295.0	2249.5
Ireland	25.1	43.2	88.4	95.4
Italy	413.4	371.7	404.2	403.7
Netherlands	568.4	543.5	1102.6	966.1
Poland	236.0	243.5	170.0	159.0
Portugal	25.3	30.5	39.3	45.4
Czech Republic	114.8	113.3	97.2	80.2
United Kingdom	448.9	421.0	309.0	283.3
Slovenia	36.5	31.1	14.3	13.0
Sweden	147.4	152.8	66.0	75.9
Other countries of Europe	550.4	536.7	342.4	223.9
of which: Switzerland	125.6	132.5	294.4	171.2
Russia	139.0	156.7	3.9	2.4
Turkey	110.3	97.1	33.0	29.0
<b>Outside of Europe</b>	<b>1587.4</b>	<b>1401.5</b>	<b>1983.5</b>	<b>1789.9</b>
America	553.8	605.1	1569.3	1394.5
of which: USA	330.7	392.8	1453.2	1334.0
Canada	79.5	76.5	106.8	51.0
Brazil	33.6	44.4	4.2	3.6
Asia	840.3	595.7	408.4	389.0
of which: China	199.9	164.5	97.7	90.1
Japan	66.3	57.2	139.8	146.6
Hong Kong	150.9	81.9	72.4	49.0
Taiwan	6.1	9.9	25.8	16.0
South Korea	31.7	39.4	7.9	8.8
Indonesia	6.0	6.3	2.9	0.9
India	51.9	38.2	10.9	12.3
Africa	158.3	160.4	4.0	5.1
Oceania	34.9	39.7	1.8	0.7
Others	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6



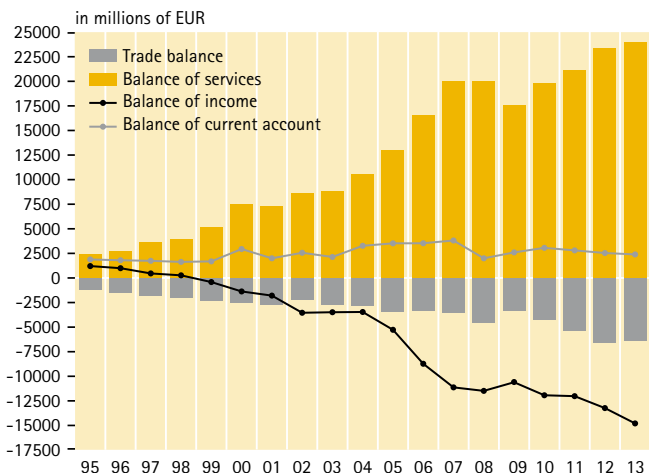
# Balance of current account

	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2013 <sup>1</sup>
	in millions of EUR				
<b>1. Goods</b>	<b>-3334</b>	<b>-4216</b>	<b>-5444</b>	<b>-6549</b>	<b>-6336</b>
Exports	11068	12355	13816	12661	12935
Imports	14402	16571	19259	19210	19271
<b>2. Services</b>	<b>17602</b>	<b>19776</b>	<b>21172</b>	<b>23331</b>	<b>23881</b>
Credits	41601	47978	51634	57860	60338
Debits	23999	28202	30462	34529	36457
<b>3. Income</b>	<b>-10634</b>	<b>-11962</b>	<b>-12064</b>	<b>-13259</b>	<b>-14826</b>
a. Compensation of employees	-6340	-6413	-6822	-7154	-7477
Credits	1159	1227	1268	1305	1367
Debits	7499	7639	8090	8458	8845
b. Investment income	-4293	-5550	-5242	-6105	-7349
Credits	97761	106564	146595	202492	209155
Debits	102054	112114	151837	208598	216504
<b>4. Current transfers</b>	<b>-1050</b>	<b>-572</b>	<b>-892</b>	<b>-1025</b>	<b>-358</b>
Credits	4769	5039	5269	5556	5839
Debits	5819	5611	6161	6581	6197

Current account					
<b>(1) + (2) + (3) + (4)</b>	<b>2584</b>	<b>3026</b>	<b>2773</b>	<b>2498</b>	<b>2361</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional figures

## Balance of current account



# Prices and wages

## Consumer prices by June 2014 (in EUR)

Wheat flour (1 kg)	1.06	Coffee (250 g)	3.31
Bread (500 g sliced)	2.09	Mineral water without fizz (1.5 l)	0.68
Croissant (1 piece)	0.92	Medical consultation, general practitioner	39.00
Porc chop (1 kg)	9.16	Medical consultation, specialist	
Fresh milk (1 l)	1.34	(internal medicine)	39.50
Eggs (a dozen)	3.40	Petrol 95 octane (1 l)	1.35
Butter (250 g)	2.10	Fuel oil (1 l)	0.74
Apples (1 kg)	2.62	Diesel (1 l)	1.19
Fresh bananas (1 kg)	2.14	Movie ticket	8.31
Potatoes (5 kg)	6.47	Daily newspaper (1 unit)	1.43
White sugar (1 kg)	1.26	Urban bus transport (single ticket)	2.00

## National consumer price index

	2011	2012	2013
	change rate in %		
<b>General index (= Inflation rate)</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Food, non-alcoholic beverages	2.6	2.6	3.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.8	3.0	3.7
Clothing and shoes	0.0	3.0	1.3
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	6.9	3.7	0.6
Furniture, household outfit and repair	1.7	2.1	1.7
Health	11.6	0.8	0.8
Transport	4.2	2.6	0.6
Communication	0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Leisure, spectacle and culture	0.8	1.6	2.2
Education	6.7	1.8	1.8
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.6	2.8	2.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.0	3.3	3.1

## Building price index

Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
629.56	649.17	669.88	677.10	682.08	702.03	720.99	734.91

## Social minimum wage in October 2013

	Rate	Min. hourly gross wage	Min. monthly gross wage
	in %	in EUR	in EUR (Index 775.17)
Skilled adults	120	13.33	2305.23
Non skilled adults	100	11.10	1921.03
17 to <18 years	80	8.88	1536.82
15 to <17 years	75	8.33	1440.77

# Consumption

## Final consumption of households on the economic territory (including VAT and self-consumption)

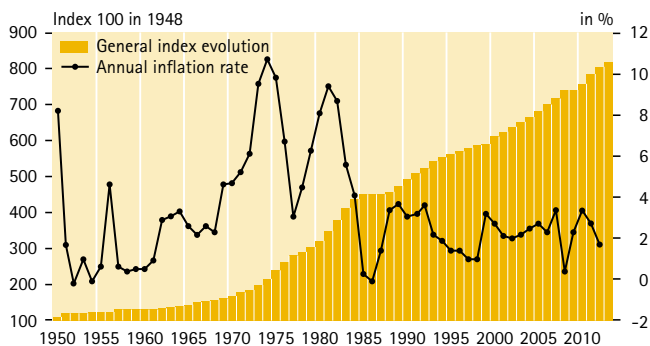
	2009	2010	2011	2012
	in millions of EUR			
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	1223	1245	1311	1350
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1295	1288	1387	1401
3. Clothing and shoes	653	682	724	739
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3366	3588	3807	4010
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	981	1008	1056	1087
6. Health	291	302	330	332
7. Transport	2438	2690	3027	3094
8. Communication	245	254	268	284
9. Leisure, entertainment and culture	1053	1033	1058	1081
10. Education	112	127	137	154
11. Hotels, cafes and restaurants	974	1008	1061	1106
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	1626	1590	1670	1719
<b>Total (at current prices)</b>	<b>14256</b>	<b>14816</b>	<b>15837</b>	<b>16358</b>

	in %			
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.6
3. Clothing and shoes	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.8	24.3	24.0	24.5
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.6
6. Health	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
7. Transport	17.3	18.1	19.0	18.9
8. Communication	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
9. Leisure, entertainment and culture	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.6
10. Education	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
11. Hotels, cafes and restaurants	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

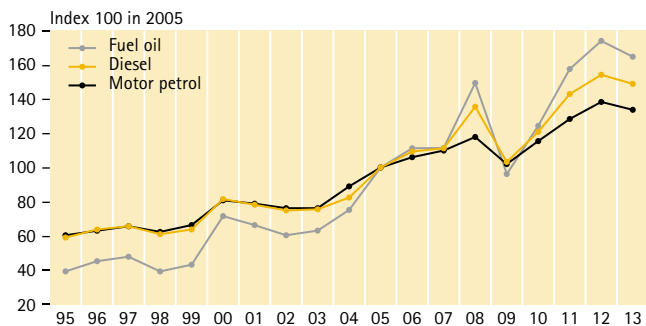
## Individual consumption of residents

	2009	2010	2011	2012
	in millions of EUR			
1. Actual individual consumption on the economic territory	14256	14816	15837	16358
2. Actual individual consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	3602	3714	4224	4401
3. Actual individual consumption of residents abroad	972	957	908	976
4. Actual individual consumption of residents (4) = (1) - (2) + (3)	11626	12059	12521	12933

## Consumer price index



## Consumer price index for fuel (annual average)



## International comparison

### Prices and finances

	Harmonised inflation	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	2013 in %	2013 EU-28=100	2011 in % of GDP	2013 in % of GDP
EU (28 countries)	1.5	100.0	29.0	87.1
Belgium	1.2	112.8	30.4	101.5
Bulgaria	0.4	45.9	17.7	18.9
Czech Republic	1.4	69.2	20.4	46.0
Denmark	0.5	138.1	34.2	44.5
Germany	1.6	104.3	29.4	78.4
Estonia	3.2	74.0	16.1	10.0
Ireland	0.5	109.8	29.6	123.7
Greece	-0.9	85.7	30.2	175.1
Spain	1.5	91.0	26.1	93.9
France	1.0	112.6	33.6	93.5
Croatia	2.3	64.9	20.6	...
Italy	1.3	101.2	29.7	132.6
Cyprus	0.4	86.0	22.6	111.7
Latvia	0.0	67.0	15.1	38.1
Lithuania	1.2	61.3	17.0	39.4
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>
Hungary	1.7	57.6	23.0	79.2
Malta	1.0	75.6	18.9	73.0
Netherlands	2.6	110.0	32.3	73.5
Austria	2.1	111.4	29.5	74.5
Poland	0.8	57.9	19.2	57.0
Portugal	0.4	81.5	26.5	129.0
Romania	3.2	51.1	16.3	38.4
Slovenia	1.9	80.6	25.0	71.7
Slovakia	1.5	67.9	18.2	55.4
Finland	2.2	123.8	30.0	57.0
Sweden	0.4	134.2	29.6	40.6
United Kingdom	2.6	109.0	27.3	90.6
Iceland	4.1	113.4	25.0	...
Norway	2.0	154.3	25.1	29.5
Switzerland	0.1	150.3	26.6	...
USA	1.3	100.3	...	...
Japan	...	106.2	...	...

**Statec**  
Institut national de la statistique  
et des études économiques

Centre Administratif Pierre Werner  
13, rue Erasme  
B.P. 304  
L-2013 Luxembourg

Fax	46 42 89
E-mail	<a href="mailto:info@statec.etat.lu">info@statec.etat.lu</a>
Internet	<a href="http://www.statec.lu">www.statec.lu</a>

**Telephone**

Reception	247-84333
Secretary's office	247-84272
Statistical information	247-84219
Sale of publications	247-84377 / 247-84379
Library	247-84384

September 2014  
ISSN 1019-6448x

Reproduction only authorized if the source is mentioned.

Concept: Interpub<sup>1</sup>, Luxembourg  
Printing: Imprimerie exe s.a., Troisvierges